

fabric



/ˈfæbrɪk/

n. 布料，织物

apparel fabric

衣料，服装面料

fabric edge

布料边缘

fabric quality

织物质量

knitted fabric

针织布料

washed fabric

水洗布料

woven fabric

梭织布料，机织物

Apparel manufacturing includes **fabric** spreading, **fabric** cutting, and sewing.

服装生产过程包括铺布、裁布和缝制。

The **fabric** you choose can affect the ease of making the garment.

选择的面料会影响服装制作的难度。



Day
1

weave



/wi:v/

n. 组织，织法

v. 织

fine weave

精织法

pile weave

起绒组织

plain weave

平纹组织

satin weave

缎纹组织

twill weave

斜纹组织

weave a carpet

织地毯

weave cloth

织布

hand-woven scarf

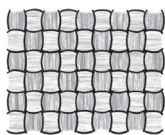
手工围巾

One of the simplest **weaves** is **plain weave**.

最简单的组织之一是平纹组织。

There are three basic types of **weaves**: plain, twill, and satin.

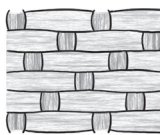
组织有三种基本类型：平纹组织、斜纹组织和缎纹组织。



plain



twill



satin

Note

“组织”意为纺织品经纬纱线的结构。

Day
2

seam



/si:m/

n. 缝，线缝

bag seam

来去缝

bound seam

包边缝，缉边缝

lapped seam

叠缝

plain seam

平缝

A side **seam** runs vertically down the side of a garment.

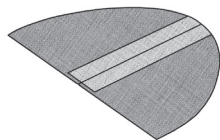
在衣服的一侧，侧缝垂直向下。

Sleeves with shoulder **seams** extending beyond the shoulder points are called dropped shoulder sleeves.

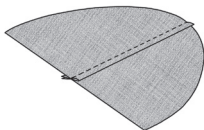
肩缝超出肩点的袖子称为落肩袖。

We are going to stitch along this raw edge with a quarter inch **seam**.

我们将沿着这条毛边，缝四分之一英寸的缝线。



plain seam



lapped seam

Day
3

stitch



/strɪtʃ/

n. 线迹

v. 缝，缝合

basting **stitch**

疏缝线迹

dot **stitch**

点纹线迹

edge **stitch**

缝边线迹

face **stitch**

面缝线迹

fell **stitch**

折缝线迹

hand **stitch**

手缝线迹

stitch up

缝合，缝拢

Overedge chain **stitch**, as the name implies, is referred to as “overlocking” at the edge of the fabric.

顾名思义，包边链式线迹是指布边的“锁边”。

These pieces of cloth were **stitched** together with threads of different colors.

这些布片用不同颜色的线缝在了一起。

Day
4

dress



/dres/

n. 连衣裙，服装

v. 给……穿衣服

dress code

着装要求

dress form

女装人体模型

evening dress

晚礼服

home dress

家居服

dress down

穿得随便

dress up

穿得正式，装饰

This little black **dress** is really a fashion classic.

这件小黑裙真是时尚经典。

She would wear some of the jewels to match the white **dress**.

她会戴上一些珠宝首饰来搭配白色的裙子。

She **dressed** Louis in his best blue shirt.

她给路易斯穿上了他最好的蓝色衬衫。

Day
5

yarn

★★★★★

/jɑːrn/

n. 纱, 线

bulk yarn

膨体纱

cord yarn

捻合股线

lace yarn

花边纱线

single yarn

单纱

warp yarn

经纱

weft yarn

纬纱

woolen yarn

毛线

Winding the twist yarn onto the bobbin is helpful for storage and transportation. 将捻纱缠绕在线轴上有助于储存和运输。

If 9,000 meters of yarn weigh 15 grams, it is 15-denier yarn.

如果 9,000 米的纱线重 15 克, 则为 15 旦纱线。

Note

旦尼尔 (denier) 为细束蚕丝、人造纤维、锦纶等的质量单位, 是指 9,000 米长的纤维在公定回潮率时的质量克数, 单位为“旦”(D)。其计算公式为: $Td=9000 \times GK/L$ 。式中, Td 为纤维的旦数 (D), GK 为纤维在公定回潮率时的质量 (g), L 为纤维的长度 (m)。

Day
6

cotton



/ˈkɑːtn/

n. 棉

cotton cord

棉绳

cotton fabric

棉织物

cotton mill

棉纺厂

cotton textile

棉纺织品

cotton yarn

棉纱

cotton-padded coat

棉大衣

dyed **cotton**

染色棉

printed **cotton** cloth

印花棉布

Cotton thread is compatible with fabrics made of natural plant fibers.

棉线适合用于天然植物纤维制成的织物。

Cotton clothing allows your skin to breathe.

棉质衣服能使皮肤透气。

The shirts are made of 100% **cotton**.

这些衬衫是百分之百纯棉制作。

Day
7

warp



/wɔ:rp/

n. 经线, 经纱

cotton **warp** linen

棉麻交织布

warp density

经密

warp faced twill

经面斜纹

warp lace

经编花边

warp printing

经纱印花

warp-knitted fabric

经编针织物

In **warp**-pile fabrics, the pile is formed by an extra set of **warp** yarns.

在起绒织物中, 起绒是由一组额外的经纱形成的。

The **warp** needs to be presented to the loom on a **warp** beam.

经纱需要固定在织布机的经轴上。

The **warp** of the textile plays a crucial role in the fabric's final appearance.

纺织品的经纱在织物的最终外观中起着至关重要的作用。

Day
8

pattern



/ˈpætərn/

n. 纸样, 图案, 样板

basic **pattern**

基本纸样

flat **pattern** design

平面纸样设计

motif **pattern**

花纹图案

net **pattern**

净样板

pattern book

纸样书

pattern grading

样板放缩

pattern grid

意图图

pattern maker

样板师

A master **pattern** is usually made from thin cardboard.

基码样板通常由薄纸板制成。

Seam allowances must be added to the working **pattern**.

生产纸样必须加放缝份。

Day
9

silk



/sɪlk/

n. 丝, 丝绸

artificial silk

人造丝

raw silk

生丝

real silk

真丝

silk ribbon

丝带

spun silk

绢丝

tie silk

领带绸

For dressy coats and suits made of expensive materials, **silk** could be used for the linings.

对于昂贵材料制成的考究外套和西装，可以使用丝绸作衬里。

The **silk** is far too fine to be woven, so now it is doubled and twisted to make the warp.

丝线太精细，无法编织，所以现在将其双股加捻后制成经纱。

Chinese **silk** is not only a type of textiles, but also a cultural icon and an embodiment of elegance and grace.

中国丝绸不仅是一种纺织品，更是一种文化标志，是优雅与端庄的体现。

Day
10

skirt



/skɜːrt/

n. 裙子, 半身裙

full skirt

宽下摆裙

short skirt

短裙

skirt hem

裙摆

skirt lining

裙里, 裙衬

skirt pleat

裙褶

She wore a **skirt** and a blouse to the job interview.

她穿了半身裙和衬衫参加面试。

The **skirt** is cut on the bias.

这条裙子是斜裁的。

A-line



Pencil



Mini



Circle



Tube



Peplum



Asymmetrical



Tulip



Ruffle



Day
11

filling



/ˈfɪlɪŋ/

n. 纬纱, 填充料

filling face

纬面

filling knit

纬编织物

filling mass

填充料

filling yarn

纬纱

quilt **filling**

被褥填充料

In weaving, the longitudinal yarn is called the **filling** warp and the transverse yarn is called the **filling**.

在纺织中, 纵向的纱线叫经纱, 横向的纱线叫纬纱。

This kind of fiber was used as the **filling** for pillows.
过去这种纤维被用作枕头的填充料。

Note

filling 的动词形式为 **fill**, 意为“填充, 使充满”。后缀 **-ing** 可附于动词词根后构成名词, 如 **sew—sewing**、**interlace—interlacing** 等。

Day
12

wool



/wʊl/

n. 羊毛, 毛织物

cashmere **wool**

山羊绒

imitation **wool**

人造羊毛

wool blanket

羊毛毯

wool fabric

羊毛织物, 毛呢

wool fiber

羊毛纤维

wool overcoat

羊毛大衣

The **wool** fabric is denominated by the weight of a one-square-yard piece.

这些羊毛织物以一平方码的重量计价。

This scarf is 100% **wool**.

这条围巾是百分之百纯羊毛的。

This **wool** comes from goats, not sheep.

这种羊毛是山羊毛, 不是绵羊毛。

Day
13

garment



/ˈɡɑːrmənt/

n. 服装, 衣服

down **garment**

羽绒服

garment hanger

衣架

garment industry

服装工业

garment making

服装制作

garment section

衣片

garment size

服装尺寸

silk **garment**

丝绸服装

The sample **garments** are made with working patterns.

样衣是根据生产纸样制作的。

Merchandisers are key people in the **garment** business.

跟单员是服装行业的重要人员。

Day
14

satin



/ˈsætn/

n. 缎, 缎子

double satin	双面缎
lining satin	里子缎
plain satin	素缎
satin dress	缎面连衣裙
satin fabric	缎纹织物
satin finish	缎面整理
satin luster	缎面光泽
satin wear	缎子衣服

Satin weaves are characterized by long floats on the face of the fabric.

缎纹组织的特点是在织物表面具有较长的浮线。

The blankets are bound with **satin**.

那些毯子是用缎子包边的。

The **satin** feels smooth.

这缎子摸起来很光滑。

Day
15