

1

U N I T

School Is Interesting

知识要点

1 单词

library *n.* 图书馆

quite *adv.* 完全地; 彻底地

useful *adj.* 有用的

fun *n.* 乐趣

practise *v.* 练习

cook *v.* 烹调; 做饭

tip *n.* 建议

travel *n.* 旅行; 游历

club *n.* 俱乐部; 社团

choice *n.* 选择

enjoy *v.* 享受……的乐趣; 喜爱; 欣赏

hope *v.* 希望; 盼望

once *adv.* 从前; 曾经

secretary *n.* 秘书

quality *adj.* 优质的

competition *n.* 竞赛; 比赛

mind *n.* 思想; 思维; 头脑

2 短语

in what way 在什么方面

operate different machines

操作不同的机器

do business online 在网上做生意

take care of 照顾

by just watching 仅通过观看

tour guide 导游

not only... but also... 不但……而且……

look forward to 期待

be crazy about 对……着迷

one by one 逐个地; 依次地

do sports 运动

no wonder 怪不得; 难怪

one day 将来有一天; 总有一天

in fact 事实上

3 常用句型

What's your favourite...? 你最喜欢的……是什么?

My favourite subject is... 我最喜欢的学科是……

I really like... 我真的喜欢……

It's useful and fun. 它既实用又有趣。

Do you like...? 你喜欢……吗?

Are you crazy about...? 你对……着迷吗?

I really/extremely want to do... 我特别想去做……

I'm sure that... 我相信……

I think... 我想……

Come and join us. 来加入我们吧。

Look forward to doing... 期待做……

4 重点语法

1 一般现在时

(1) 一般现在时的构成

形式	构成	例句
肯定句	主语 + 动词原形 (如果主语为第三人称单数, 动词要改为三单形式)	I do sports. 我做运动。 He/She does sports. 他/她做运动。
否定句	主语 + do not (don't)/does not (doesn't) + 动词原形	I do not/don't do sports. 我不做运动。
一般疑问句	Do/Does + 主语 + 动词原形?	Do you do sports? 你做运动吗?

注: 当主语是第三人称单数时, 肯定句中动词原形后通常要加 -s/-es; 构成否定句和疑问句时要借助于助动词 does, 如:

He studies English every day. 他每天都学英语。

Does Tina like sports? 蒂娜喜欢运动吗?

She doesn't like swimming. 她不喜欢游泳。

(2) be 动词在一般现在时中的用法

形式	构成	例句
肯定句	主语 + am /is/are +...	I'm a boy. 我是个男孩。
否定句	主语 + am /is/are + not +...	I am not a boy. 我不是男孩。
一般疑问句	Am/Is/Are + 主语 +... ?	Are you a worker? 你是一个工人吗?

(3) 一般现在时的用法

用法	例句
表示经常发生的、日常的、习惯性的行为或动作	They often go to the cinema at weekends. 他们经常在周末时去看电影。 I always go to work at seven thirty. 我总是在七点半去上班。
表示主语的特征或状态	The window is closed. 窗户是关着的。
表示客观事实、普遍真理，也用于格言、警句等	The earth moves around the sun. 地球围绕太阳转。 Practice makes perfect. 熟能生巧。

注：一般现在时通常与表示频度的时间状语连用，如：always, often, usually, every day/week, sometimes, on Mondays, twice a week, from time to time 等。

2 主谓一致 (1)

用法	例句
可数名词单数或不可数名词作主语，谓语用单数形式	My major is nursing. 我的专业是护理。
复数主语（可数名词），谓语用复数形式	My classmates are friendly. 我的同学很友好。
不定代词作主语，谓语通常用单数形式	Someone is waiting for you. 有人在等你。 All is ready except for the opportunity. 万事俱备只欠东风。
every 和 each 修饰的主语，谓语用单数形式	Each man and each woman is asked to attend. 每个男人和每个女人都被要求参与进来。 Every one of them has some special skills. 他们中的每一个人都有一些特殊的技能。
概念一致原则：主语形式上为复数，但是概念上是单数，谓语用单数形式	Three days is enough. 三天足够了。

单元同步练习



Reading and Writing

1 Complete the dialogue. 补全对话。

- Lily: Hi, Daming. 1. _____
- Daming: Yes, I like it very much. It's pretty cool.
- Lily: What do you think of your teachers and classmates?
- Daming: They're very kind and friendly. 2. _____
- Lily: What classes do you take?
- Daming: 3. _____ Besides Chinese, English and maths, we also learn computer science, car repair, cookery and so on.
- Lily: Do you go off campus to learn practical skills?
- Daming: Yes. 4. _____
- Lily: What do you do after class?
- Daming: We usually play sports like football, basketball and volleyball.
5. _____

- A. I'm glad to get to study with them.
- B. We often go to factories in the afternoon to learn how to use machines.
- C. Some students play table tennis.
- D. Do you like your school?
- E. We have many classes.

2 Read and complete the passage. 读下文，完形填空。

In school life, not only is acquiring knowledge important, but taking care of our health is also necessary. Today, let's learn 1 protect our hearing,

which helps us focus in class and enjoy school activities.

Hearing is very important to all of us. We can 2 beautiful music, nice songs of birds, the laughter of people or other different kinds of 3 in the world with our ears.

Often listening to 4 music can be bad for the ears, especially when earphones (耳机) are used. So 5 the volume (音量) when you're wearing earphones or try not to wear earphones. You should rest your ears regularly if you like wearing earphones.

Before swimming, remember 6 earplugs (耳塞) into your ears or wear a swimming cap to prevent water from getting into your ears.

If you are going to a concert, wear earplugs to protect your ears 7 the loud music. 8, special earplugs can be made for you if you go to concerts a lot or if you are a musician yourself.

See a doctor if your ears 9. Take some medicine if the doctor asks you to do so. 10 the advice above now and you may enjoy good hearing even as you grow older.

- | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
| 1. A. what | B. how | C. what to | D. how to |
| 2. A. listen | B. hear | C. listening | D. hear of |
| 3. A. sounds | B. noises | C. voices | D. barks |
| 4. A. loud | B. aloud | C. loudly | D. quiet |
| 5. A. turn on | B. turn off | C. turn down | D. turn up |
| 6. A. put | B. to put | C. putting | D. puts |
| 7. A. for | B. from | C. with | D. at |
| 8. A. In fact | B. In short | C. In conclusion | D. In a word |
| 9. A. break | B. sick | C. ill | D. hurt |
| 10. A. Listen | B. Hear | C. Follow | D. Fetch |

3 Read and decide true (T) or false (F). 读下文，判断正误。

Samuel Johnson does not want to go to university. He thinks he won't learn any practical skills there, so when he finishes the ninth grade, he will

choose a vocational school. At the vocational school, he wants to learn useful knowledge and practical skills. There are many different types of classes for students to take depending on their interests. Some of Samuel's friends are already studying mechanics or computer programming. Some are learning cookery or accounting. A vocational school prepares young people for society by teaching them practical skills. Samuel is a hard-working student, so he is sure to find a good job in the future.

1. Samuel would like to go to university when he finishes the ninth grade. ()
2. There are many different kinds of classes for students to choose from in vocational schools. ()
3. There is a good chance that Samuel will find a good job in the future. ()

4 Read and choose. 读邮件，选择正确答案。

Dear Xiaoming,

I'm in a new school now. The school is very large. There are three grades in our school. Each grade has six classes. There are 40 students in each class. We learn Chinese, English, maths, computer science and so on. Most of us like to study English. We all think English is very useful. For example, many machine instructions are in English. We have a large library with lots of books. The playground is very big. After class, the students do sports and play games there. We all like our school and we're very happy. Hope to see you soon.

Li Hua

1. There are _____ classes in Li Hua's school.
A. 3 B. 6 C. 18
2. _____ students like to study English.
A. All B. Most C. Only a few

3. Students do sports _____.

- A. in the playground B. in the classroom C. in the library

5 Read and complete. 读表格，填空。

Club	Place & Time	Phone Number
Dance Club	Room 105; 4:00 pm, Friday	56789101
Pop Music Club	Room 615; 4:00 pm, Monday	56789103
Photography Club	Room 501; 4:00 pm, Tuesday	56789105
Swimming Club	The swimming pool; 4:00 pm, Friday	56789104
Reading Club	The library; 4:00 pm, Friday	56789106
Tennis Club	The tennis court; 4:00 pm, Thursday	56789102

1. If you are crazy about playing tennis, let us meet at _____. (place)
2. If you love taking photos, you can meet us at 4:00 pm on _____. (day)
3. If you want to share your reading experience, please call _____. (phone number)
4. If you want to learn swimming, you can join the _____. (club)

6 Read and write. 读下列问题，给朋友写信介绍你的校园生活。

1. What's the name of your school?
2. What classes do you have?
3. What do you think of the students and the teachers in your school?
4. What do you usually do at school?
5. Do you feel happy at school?

Dear _____,

Now I am studying in _____

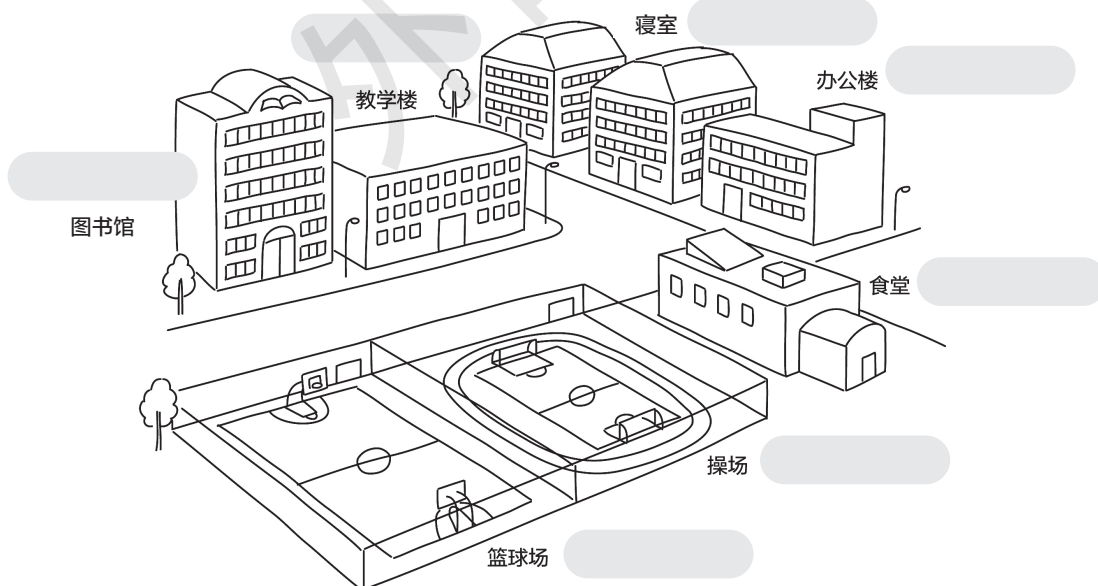


Vocabulary and Grammar

1 Read and choose the different pronunciations. 读单词，选出画线部分发音不同的一项。

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. A. <u>c</u> lean | B. <u>c</u> ompany | C. Confuc <u>u</u> s | D. <u>c</u> razy |
| 2. A. m <u>a</u> ior | B. M <u>a</u> ndarin | C. h <u>a</u> ppy | D. n <u>a</u> tional |
| 3. A. s <u>u</u> per | B. p <u>u</u> blic | C. j <u>u</u> mp | D. s <u>u</u> n |
| 4. A. <u>g</u> roup | B. phot <u>o</u> graphy | C. <u>g</u> naw | D. play <u>g</u> round |
| 5. A. t <u>u</u> rn | B. t <u>u</u> rf | C. n <u>u</u> rsing | D. d <u>u</u> ring |
| 6. A. p <u>o</u> ster | B. c <u>l</u> ose | C. v <u>o</u> cational | D. phot <u>o</u> graphy |
| 7. A. t <u>a</u> ll | B. m <u>a</u> ll | C. anim <u>a</u> l | D. f <u>a</u> ll |
| 8. A. c <u>o</u> okery | B. l <u>o</u> ok | C. m <u>o</u> od | D. f <u>o</u> ot |
| 9. A. f <u>o</u> rm | B. w <u>o</u> rks <u>h</u> op | C. d <u>o</u> rmitory | D. m <u>o</u> rning |
| 10. A. m <u>a</u> chine | B. a <u>c</u> he | C. <u>c</u> hemistry | D. m <u>e</u> chanical |

2 Look and complete. 看图，将框里的词填到适当的位置。



dining hall
playground
dormitory

library
basketball court

office building
teaching building

3 Read and complete. 根据句意写出单词。

1. You can borrow books from the l _____.
2. I want to join the p _____ club because I love taking photos.
3. We do sports in the p _____ after school.
4. We have class in the c _____.
5. Some students may live in the d _____.

4 Choose the best answers. 选择正确答案。

1. I am studying in a _____ school.
A. vocational B. vocation
C. vacation D. vacationer
2. Li Wei _____ to work with his classmates.
A. like B. likes
C. liking D. to like
3. There _____ so many interesting clubs in our school.
A. are B. is
C. be D. was
4. I _____ to find a good job in the future.
A. am wanting B. will want
C. wanted D. want
5. There _____ a lot of fish in the river.
A. is B. are C. isn't D. be
6. I am having a happy life in this vocational school and I like _____ very much.
A. them B. those C. it D. its
7. Students can learn how to cook in the _____ class.
A. history B. English C. PE D. cookery

8. _____ you have any interest in accounting?
A. Does B. Do C. Is D. Are
9. Wu Lin is crazy _____ football.
A. in B. of C. about D. on
10. _____ Lucy _____ the room every day?
A. Do; cleans B. Do; clean
C. Does; clean D. Does; cleans
11. They are _____ the new songs.
A. practised singing B. practising to sing
C. practising sing D. practising singing
12. —How do you study for a test?
—I study _____ working with a group.
A. by B. in C. on D. for
13. Not only this old man but also his son _____ good at painting.
A. am B. is C. are D. do
14. Here _____ some new kinds of computers.
A. is B. are C. have D. has
15. —What is your _____?
—Nursing.
A. major B. subject C. class D. school
16. We are _____ to finish our homework on time.
A. acquired B. required
C. needed D. ordered
17. What do you spend your time on _____ work and study?
A. except B. besides C. but D. without
18. He will _____ from Beijing to Shanghai tomorrow on business.
A. come B. fly C. walk D. move
19. _____ like you are having a good time.
A. Sound B. Sounds
C. Sounded D. Sounding
20. They _____ to operate the machines because of the workshop.
A. make B. do C. let D. get

5 Fill in the blanks. 用所给单词的适当形式填空。

1. We can learn _____ (practise) skills at school.
2. What subjects do you _____ (take) this term?
3. In skill-training workshops, we have the chance to _____ (operate) different machines.
4. Our teacher seldom _____ (ask) us to do a lot of homework.
5. This course is designed for students who will go in for _____ (nurse).

6 Translate the following sentences or phrases. 翻译下列句子或短语。

1. Six students share a dormitory.

2. Li Wei likes to go to the library.

3. Are you good at maths?

4. I _____ (喜欢) writing.

5. I'd like to _____ (加入) the swimming club.

6. Li Wei always speaks English _____ (自信地).



Happy Learning

1 Learn the strategy

英语学习不是一个孤独的过程。同学们可以寻找学习伙伴，互相鼓励，共同进步。首先，一起制订学习计划并互相督促。计划分为长期计划和短期计划两种，每年、每学期、每周或每天，都要有明确的计划。例如，每天学习五个新单词，积少成多，这样每年就可以积累很多单词。其次，一起做互动游戏。你可以和学习伙伴一起试试上网搜索英语互动游戏。最后，一起参加一些有趣的英语活动，如英语角、英语竞赛等。这样既可以锻炼自己，又能交到很多朋友，何乐而不为呢？

2 Speak loud

/i:/ & /ɪ/

A: I went there by sheep (ship).

B: By sheep? The animal?

A: No, a vehicle.

B: Oh. By ship.

3 Play a game

he—egg—go—oral—look—kid—design—no

computer—ready—you—unit—teach— _____

skill—lab—book—keep—poster— _____