

Module 1

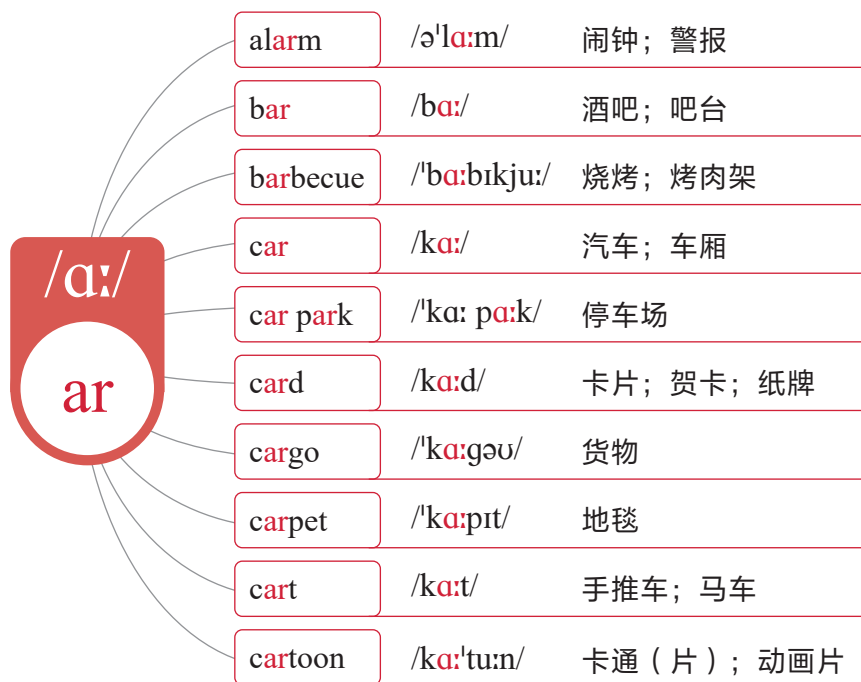
含长元音 /ɑ:/ 的词汇

在英语中，字母组合 ar, al, au, ear 等通常发长元音 /ɑ:/ 的音，字母 a 通常也发长元音 /ɑ:/ 的音。本模块将分单元讲解《中等职业学校英语课程标准（2020 年版）》词汇表中读音包含长元音 /ɑ:/ 的词汇，结合自然拼读法，辅以词汇和阅读理解训练，帮助学生更好地掌握和运用这些单词。

Unit 1 | ar 组合发音为 /ɑ:/ 的词汇

Lesson 1 含 ar 组合的词汇（1）

I. Learn the words and the expression in the diagram.



II. Watch the video and complete the sentences.

- 1 The _____ is almost ready. Can you put the drinks on the bar?
- 2 Your backyard looks great, and having a _____ here is a nice idea!
- 3 By the way, we can watch some _____ later to relax.

- 4 I saw your _____ was full when I got here.
5 They're in the _____. Let's bring them over.

III. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the given words and expression.

alarm	bar	barbecue	car	car park
card	cargo	carpet	cart	cartoon

- 1 They chose a beautiful _____ for their living room to match the furniture.
- 2 The ship was loaded with valuable _____ that needed to be transported overseas.
- 3 The loud _____ woke everyone up in the middle of the night.
- 4 The smell of the delicious _____ filled the air at the outdoor party.
- 5 Please park your vehicle in the designated _____ before entering the building.
- 6 He handed her a(n) _____ with a handwritten message to express his feelings.
- 7 She pushed a(n) _____ full of groceries through the store, checking items off her list.
- 8 These children love watching their favourite _____ on TV after school.
- 9 After work, they usually meet up at their favourite _____ for some drinks.
- 10 She bought a new _____ last week and can't wait to drive it for a road trip.

IV. Read the passage and choose the best answers.

Carrie decided to host a barbecue party in her backyard. She invited many friends and made sure everything was perfect for the event.

First, she parked her car in the car park near her house. Then, she set up a small bar on the patio (露台) so that her guests could have something to quench their thirst and relax. To make the area more comfortable, she laid out a large carpet on the ground.

Carrie had ordered some fresh seafood and vegetables for the barbecue. The delivery arrived just in time, and she used a cart to bring them to the

Lesson 2 含 ar 组合的词汇 (2)

I. Learn the words and the expression in the diagram.



II. Watch the video and complete the sentences.

- 1 On Saturday, I went to a _____ to buy a new scarf.
- 2 I took my little brother to his _____ weekend party.
- 3 They had a special guest who showed the kids how to play the _____.
- 4 We had to leave early because it _____ getting cold.
- 5 I have to check my _____ time and pack a few things.

III. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the given words and expression.

department	departure	guard	guitar
kindergarten	scarf	target	star
start	department store		

- 1 Lily looked up at the night sky and saw a bright _____ shining above her.
- 2 He works in the sales _____ of that company.
- 3 My sister went to _____ when she was four.
- 4 She was excited to _____ her first day of kindergarten and meet new friends.

- 5 She wrapped a _____ around her neck to keep warm.
- 6 The two _____ are standing at the gate.
- 7 He plays the _____ very well.
- 8 The _____ time of the train has been changed.
- 9 The archer aimed at the _____.
- 10 I went to the _____ to buy some new clothes yesterday.

IV. Read the passage and choose the best answers.

Anna's kindergarten organised a special trip for the children and their parents yesterday. Early in the morning, everyone met at the school gate. A teacher stood at the entrance, checking each child's name off a list before departure.

After waving goodbye to the security guard at the gate, they started out for the first stop. It was a huge department store downtown. The children **gasp**ed at its size—none had ever been to such a big store before. As they explored, Anna tugged her mother's sleeve in the clothing section. "Look! That scarf has sunflower patterns, just like Grandma's garden!" she said. Her mother smiled and said, "Let's surprise Grandma with this!" Then she bought the scarf.

Next, the group visited a cosy music shop nearby. A musician strummed a guitar while singing nursery rhymes. Anna clapped along and set a goal: To play her first guitar tune by summer.

After a picnic lunch under the trees, the group headed to the park for the final activity. The teacher handed out star-shaped maps. "Each map has a clue! Your target is to find your star sticker before the park's sunset bell rings at 6 pm!" she announced. Anna crawled under a bench and found her glittering star sticker. "I did it!" she cheered, showing friends her treasure.

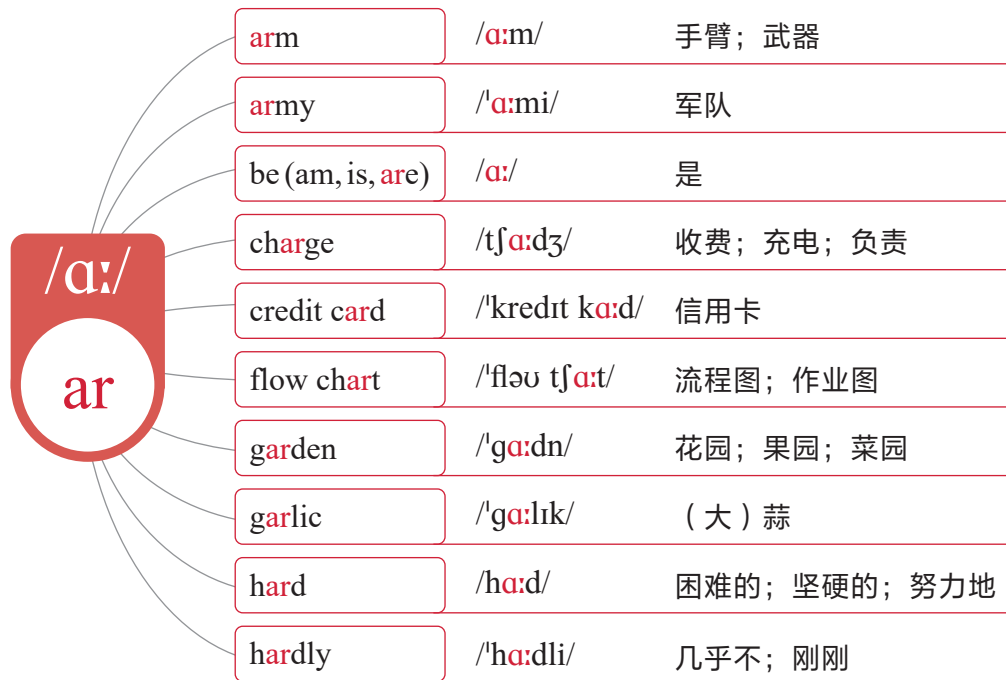
As the sun dipped below the buildings, the group returned to the kindergarten. Exhausted but beaming, Anna hugged her scarf and sticker. What a perfect day of adventures with her favourite people!

- 1 What was the teacher doing at the school gate?
 - A. Greeting parents with a smile.
 - B. Taking photos of the children.
 - C. Checking the children's names off a list.
 - D. Handing out permission slips for the trip.

- 2** What does the word “gasped” in Paragraph 2 most likely mean?
- A. Felt sleepy.
 - B. Walked quickly.
 - C. Laughed loudly.
 - D. Looked surprised.
- 3** Which of the following is the correct order of events that led Anna to decide to learn the guitar?
- ① Anna clapping along to the music.
 - ② Visiting the downtown music shop.
 - ③ A musician playing the guitar and singing nursery rhymes.
 - ④ Anna setting a goal to play her first guitar tune by summer.
- A. ③→①→②→④
 - B. ①→③→④→②
 - C. ②→③→①→④
 - D. ④→①→③→②
- 4** What were the star-shaped maps used for in the park activity?
- A. To guide children to picnic locations.
 - B. To start a treasure hunt before sunset.
 - C. To teach astronomy through park landmarks.
 - D. To help parents track their children’s movements.
- 5** What is the main theme of the story?
- A. A child’s joyful outing experience.
 - B. The challenges of organising school trips.
 - C. The importance of buying gifts for family.
 - D. How music inspires creativity in children.

Lesson 3 含 ar 组合的词汇 (3)

I. Learn the words and the expressions in the diagram.



II. Watch the video and complete the sentences.

- I've just been working _____ in my garden.
- I'm growing _____.
- I can _____ imagine growing anything.
- I can show you a _____ I made about growing garlic.
- You left your _____ at my place.

III. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the given words and expressions.

arm army be charge credit card
flow chart garden garlic hard hardly

- She paid for her groceries using her _____.
- He could _____ believe his eyes when he saw the surprise party.
- The recipe calls for two cloves of _____.
- The _____ marched through the town in perfect formation.
- The project manager used a(n) _____ to explain the process to the team.

- 6 The exam was very _____, but she managed to pass it.
- 7 They _____ excited about the upcoming vacation.
- 8 He injured his right _____ while playing basketball.
- 9 They spent the afternoon planting flowers in the _____.
- 10 The hotel will _____ you for any additional services.

IV. Read the passage and choose the best answers.

Tom is a student who likes to learn new things. One day, his teacher gave the class a project. The project was to make a flow chart about how to grow a vegetable garden. Tom was excited because his grandmother had a small garden at home.

Tom went to his grandmother's house to ask for help. She showed him how to plant garlic in the garden. "First, you must use your arm strength correctly when you dig small holes in the soil," she said. "Then, put the garlic in and cover it." Tom followed her steps and made a flow chart to show each part of the process.

After working hard in the garden, Tom and his grandmother went inside to rest. She told him stories about her life. "When I was young, I was in the army," she said. "It was hard work, but I learnt a lot." Tom listened carefully and was surprised. He had hardly known anything about her time in the army before.

Later, Tom and his grandmother went to a shop to buy some things for the garden. Tom wanted to pay with his credit card, but the shop only accepted cash. Finally, his grandmother paid for the items.

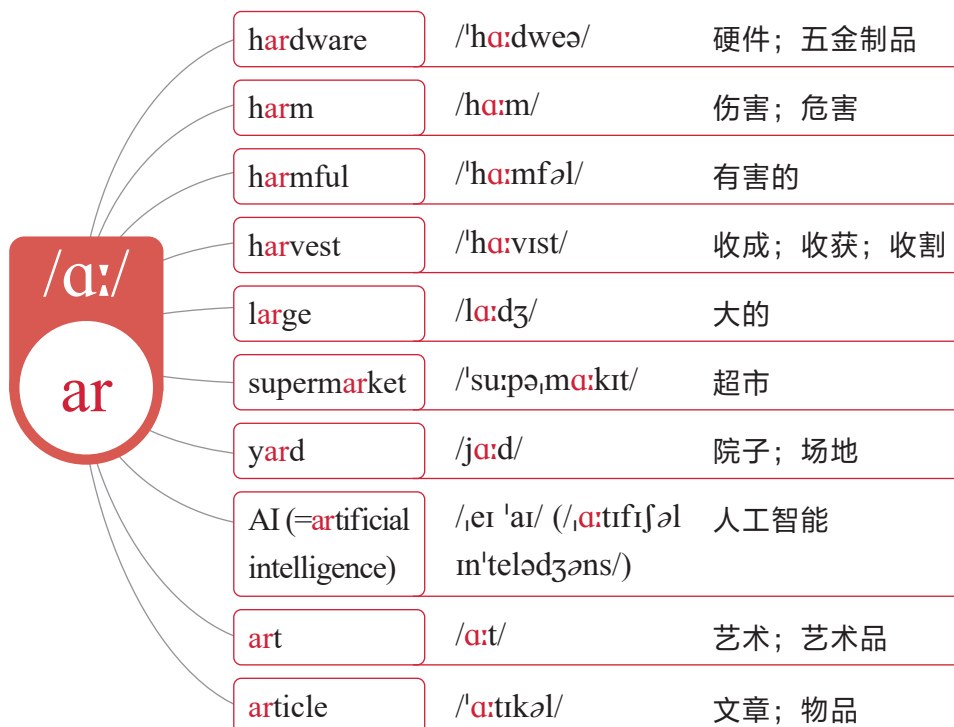
Tom finished his project and showed it to the class. Everyone liked his flow chart and the story about his grandmother. Tom was proud to be her grandson and happy to learn so much from her.

- 1 Why was Tom excited about the project?
- A. He wanted to grow vegetables for his family.
 - B. He had already practised making flow charts.
 - C. His grandmother had experience he could use.
 - D. His teacher promised a prize for the best work.
- 2 What does the underlined word "cover" in Paragraph 2 most likely mean?
- A. To water the plant.
 - B. To clean it with water.
 - C. To move it to another place.
 - D. To hide something with soil.

- 3** Why was Tom surprised by his grandmother's story?
- A. He believed she disliked physical labour.
 - B. She refused to share details about her past.
 - C. He thought army work was easier than gardening.
 - D. She had never mentioned her military service before.
- 4** Why did the grandmother pay for the items in the shop?
- A. She preferred cash to avoid debt.
 - B. She distrusted modern payment methods.
 - C. She was prepared for unexpected situations.
 - D. She wanted to help Tom complete the purchase.
- 5** What is the main idea of the story?
- A. Gardening requires teamwork and patience.
 - B. Elderly people often have surprising hidden talents.
 - C. School projects help students discover new hobbies.
 - D. Family inspires its members through shared skills and stories.

Lesson 4 含 ar 组合的词汇 (4)

I. Learn the words and the expression in the diagram.



II. Watch the video and complete the sentences.

- 1 I read an _____ about it yesterday. It's quite amazing that _____ intelligence is being used to make shopping better.
- 2 They have a lot of _____ options.
- 3 Did you get a good _____ this year?
- 4 The _____ looks so colourful with all the fresh vegetables.
- 5 I always use organic methods to avoid any _____ to the plants and the environment.

III. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the given words and expression.

hardware	harm	harmful	harvest	supermarket
yard	art	article	large	artificial intelligence

- 1 The _____ is a one-stop destination for groceries, household items, and hardware.
- 2 The _____ warehouse stores various products, from agricultural tools to electronic devices.
- 3 I came across a(n) _____ discussing the impact of climate change on global food production.
- 4 Farmers eagerly anticipate the _____ season, as it marks the culmination of their hard work.
- 5 Industrial pollution can cause significant _____ to the environment and human health.
- 6 The _____ store offers a wide range of tools and equipment for home improvement projects.
- 7 The _____ gallery displayed an impressive collection of paintings, sculptures, and installations.
- 8 _____ technology is revolutionising industries, from agriculture to healthcare, by improving efficiency and reducing human error.
- 9 The children played in the _____, enjoying the warm sunshine and fresh air.
- 10 The _____ effects of plastic pollution have led to a global movement towards using eco-friendly alternatives.

IV. Read the passage and choose the best answers.

In a large yard near the city's edge, a new kind of revolution is taking place. This yard belongs to a hardware store that has recently started integrating artificial intelligence (AI) into its operations. The store's latest article highlighted the benefits of using AI in agriculture, emphasising how it can transform traditional farming practices.

One of the store's most popular products is an AI-powered tool designed to assist with the harvest. This tool ensures that crops are picked at their peak, reducing waste and increasing efficiency. As a result, farmers can deliver fresher produce to the supermarket, benefiting both consumers and producers.

However, the article also touched on the potential harm that could arise from relying too heavily on technology. While AI can make tasks less hard and more efficient, it is essential to avoid harmful practices that could damage the environment or lead to job losses. The hardware store is committed to promoting sustainable and responsible use of technology.

In addition to agricultural tools, the store offers various AI-driven art installations. These pieces not only decorate the yard but also serve as a testament (证据) to the endless possibilities that AI can bring. By blending art with technology, the store aims to inspire its customers and encourage them to explore new frontiers.

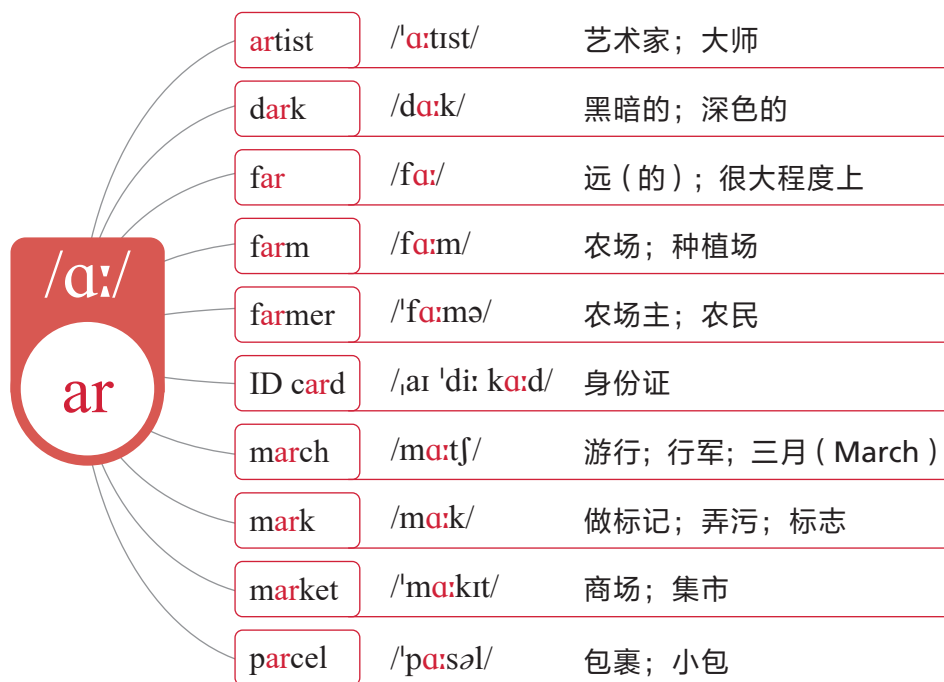
In conclusion, the integration of AI in agriculture offers numerous benefits, from efficient harvests to innovative art. However, it is crucial to use this technology responsibly to avoid any potential harm. As the hardware store continues to lead the way, its large yard stands as a symbol of a future where technology and tradition coexist harmoniously.

- 1 The primary focus of the passage from the hardware store lies in _____.
 - A. the history of the hardware store
 - B. the latest art installations in the yard
 - C. the benefits of using AI in agriculture
 - D. the variety of products in the supermarket
- 2 How does the AI-powered tool benefit farmers according to the passage?
 - A. By reducing labor costs.
 - B. By decorating their yards with arts.
 - C. By automating supermarket deliveries.
 - D. By ensuring crops are picked at their peak.

- 3** The underlined word “frontiers” in Paragraph 4 can be replaced by “_____”.
- A. fields B. obstacles
C. boundaries D. limitations
- 4** What is the author’s attitude towards the integration of AI in agriculture?
- A. Indifferent. B. Strongly opposed.
C. Cautiously optimistic. D. Completely supportive.
- 5** What does the large yard of the hardware store symbolise according to the article?
- A. The popularity of AI in art.
B. The history of traditional farming.
C. The success of the supermarket harvests.
D. The future where technology and tradition coexist harmoniously.

Lesson 5 含 ar 组合的词汇 (5)

I. Learn the words and the expression in the diagram.



II. Watch the video and complete the sentences.

- 1 It's featuring an amazing _____ who creates paintings of rural life.
2 I saw one of his works at the _____ yesterday.

- 3 Speaking of rural life, my uncle is a _____. He has a small _____ not too _____ from here.
- 4 I bought a _____ of fresh vegetables. They were _____ with the name of my uncle's farm, so I knew they were fresh.
- 5 I need to apply for a new _____. Do you know where the nearest office is?

III. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the given words and expression.

artist	dark	far	farm	farmer
ID card	March	mark	market	parcel

- 1 The _____ clouds in the sky indicated that a storm was approaching.
- 2 The _____ was bustling with activities during the harvest season.
- 3 The delivery company sent a(n) _____ containing a surprise gift to my house.
- 4 The _____ skilfully painted a beautiful landscape on the canvas.
- 5 The city was so _____ away that it took hours to reach by car.
- 6 In _____, the flowers began to bloom, signaling the arrival of spring.
- 7 _____ worked diligently every day to produce the best crops.
- 8 The lively _____ was filled with vendors selling various goods.
- 9 The book is _____ by a red spot.
- 10 I always carry my _____ with me as proof of my identity.

IV. Read the passage and choose the best answers.

In the early morning of March, an artist named Emily set out on a journey. She had recently received an invitation from a farmer named Mark, who lived on a farm not too far from the city. Mark had seen Emily's work in a local art exhibition and was impressed by her talent. He wanted her to create a mural (壁画) that would capture the essence of rural life.

Emily packed her essential supplies, including her ID card and a parcel of art materials. She arrived at the farm just as the sun began to rise, casting a golden light over the fields. Mark greeted her warmly and showed her around the farm. He explained that he wanted the mural to be painted on the side of the barn, which faced the market where local produce was sold.

As Emily began her work, she noticed the various elements of the farm: the animals, the crops, and the hard-working farmers. She felt inspired by the harmony between nature and human effort. Over the next few days, Emily worked tirelessly, even late into the night, to bring her vision to life.

Mark was amazed by the progress Emily made. He noted that the mural not only showcased the beauty of the farm but also marked a new chapter for his community. The mural became a popular attraction, drawing visitors from far and wide to the market and boosting local business.

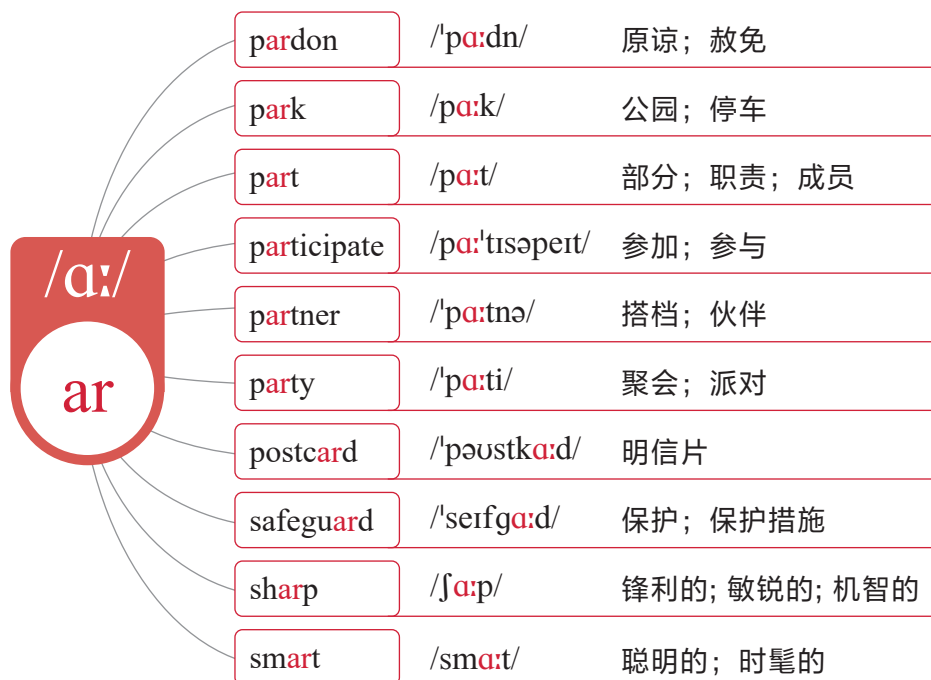
In the end, Emily's art brought joy and prosperity to the farm and the community. Her journey proved that with creativity and determination, one could make a meaningful impact on a community.

- 1 Why did Emily set out on a journey in March?
 - A. To sell her art at the market.
 - B. To create a mural on a farm.
 - C. To visit a famous art museum.
 - D. To participate in a city art competition.
- 2 The underlined word "casting" in Paragraph 2 most likely means "_____".
 - A. hiding
 - B. absorbing
 - C. projecting
 - D. throwing away
- 3 Where did Mark want the mural to be painted?
 - A. Inside his house.
 - B. On the side of the barn.
 - C. On the farm's main gate.
 - D. In the middle of the field facing the market.
- 4 Which of the following is the correct order of events for Emily's mural creation on the farm?
 - ① Working late into the night to paint the mural.
 - ② Noticing the farm's animals, crops, and farmers.
 - ③ Receiving an invitation from Mark to create a mural.
 - ④ Being inspired by the harmony between nature and human effort.
 - A. ③→②→④→①
 - B. ②→③→①→④
 - C. ④→②→③→①
 - D. ①→④→②→③

- 5 What effect did Emily's mural have on the farm and community?
- A. It attracted unwanted attention.
 - B. It was ignored by the community.
 - C. It caused controversies and disputes among the visitors.
 - D. It turned into a favoured spot and improved local commerce.

Lesson 6 含 ar 组合的词汇 (6)

I. Learn the words in the diagram.



II. Watch the video and complete the sentences.

- 1 Did you get my _____ from the trip?
- 2 By the way, you are planning a _____ this weekend, right?
- 3 Would you like to _____?
- 4 Please _____ me if I seem a bit stressed.
- 5 We'll also make sure to _____ all the valuables and keep things organised.

III. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the given words.

pardon park part participate partner
party postcard safeguard sharp smart

- 1 It's always _____ to plan ahead for the future.
- 2 I love to take long walks in the _____ during the fall.
- 3 It's important to _____ your personal information online.
- 4 Her _____ wit often left everyone in the room laughing.
- 5 We're throwing a surprise _____ for mum's birthday.
- 6 Being _____ of a community means helping each other out.
- 7 My _____ and I are starting a new business venture together.
- 8 It's crucial for everyone to _____ in the community cleanup day.
- 9 I hope you can _____ my late arrival; there was an unexpected traffic jam.
- 10 I bought some lovely _____ to send to my pen pals in England.

IV. Read the passage and choose the best answers.

It was a beautiful Saturday morning in the park. The community had gathered for a special event aimed at bringing everyone together. Emily and her partner, Jake, were excited to participate in the "Starry Night" charity party. They had received a postcard invitation weeks ago and had been planning their part ever since.

"Pardon me, Jake," Emily said, "but did you remember to bring the decorations?"

"Of course," Jake replied with a sharp smile. "I packed everything last night. We're all set to start."

Emily and Jake were known for their smart planning and sharp attention to detail. They had decided to **safeguard** the event by setting up a welcome booth (摊位) where attendees could sign in and get information. This would help ensure everyone felt included and knew where to go.

As the party began, the park transformed into a magical place. Stars hung from trees, and fairy lights (仙女灯) twinkled like stars in the night sky. People of all ages came to participate, enjoying games, music, and food. Emily and Jake's booth quickly became the heart of the event, with people stopping by to say hello and thank them for their hard work.

As the sun set, the highlight of the evening approached—a special performance under the stars. Everyone gathered around, and the park was filled with laughter and joy. The event was a huge success, reminding everyone of the importance of community and the power of coming together.

In the end, Emily and Jake felt proud of their efforts. They had not only

contributed to a memorable event but also strengthened their bond as partners. The “Starry Night” party was one they would never forget.

- 1 The main purpose of the community event in the park is _____.
 - A. to hold a sports competition
 - B. to raise money for a new park
 - C. to celebrate a national holiday
 - D. to enhance the sense of community cohesion
- 2 How did Emily and Jake make sure the event went well?
 - A. By arranging for professional entertainers.
 - B. By distributing event brochures (宣传册) everywhere.
 - C. By setting up a welcome booth for registration and guidance.
 - D. By preparing emergency medical kits on site to safeguard the event.
- 3 What does the underlined word “safeguard” in Paragraph 4 most likely mean?
 - A. Protect.
 - B. Decorate.
 - C. Entertain.
 - D. Advertise.
- 4 Which of the following is the correct order of Emily and Jake’s preparations for the event?
 - ① Packing the decorations needed for the event.
 - ② Setting up a welcome booth for registration and information.
 - ③ Planning and determining the function and location of the booth.
 - ④ Receiving a postcard invitation to the “Starry Night” charity party.
 - A. ④→①→③→②
 - B. ④→③→①→②
 - C. ①→④→②→③
 - D. ③→②→④→①
- 5 What was the highlight of the evening?
 - A. A raffle drawing.
 - B. A fireworks display.
 - C. A community dance.
 - D. A starry sky performance.

Unit Task

单词	中文意思	单词	中文意思
alarm		garden	
bar		garlic	
barbecue		hard	
car		hardly	
car park		hardware	
card		harm	
cargo		harmful	
carpet		harvest	
cart		large	
cartoon		supermarket	
department		yard	
department store		AI (=artificial intelligence)	
departure		art	
guard		article	
guitar		artist	
kindergarten		dark	
scarf		far	
star		farm	
start		farmer	
target		ID card	
arm		march	
army		mark	
be (am, is, are)		market	
charge		parcel	
credit card		pardon	
flow chart		park	

单词	中文意思	单词	中文意思
part		postcard	
participate		safeguard	
partner		sharp	
party		smart	