

第一部分：单词

A**abandon***/ə'bændən/*n.* 尽情，放纵

- vt.* 1 抛弃，遗弃（某人）：He claimed that his parents had abandoned him.
 2 离弃，逃离（某地方或交通工具等）：We had to abandon the car due to an unexpected engine problem.
 3 放弃，终止：He had to abandon the scheme because of the accident.

abandoned *adj.* 1) 废弃的 2) 被遗弃的**abandon oneself to** 沉溺于，放纵（感情）**absolute***/'æbsəlu:t/

- adj.* 1 【仅用于名词前】纯粹的，绝对的：I think it's an absolute shame for the football team to lose the game.
 2 完全的，彻底的：She has absolute confidence in her performance.
 3 绝对的，无限的：The Pope had absolute power and authority in the Catholic Church.
 4 确定的，不会更改的：There are no absolute guarantees about your safety.

absolutely *adv.* 完全地，绝对地**absorb***/əb'zɔ:b/

- vt.* 1 吸收（液体）：Dry sand absorbs water.
 2 理解，掌握：It really takes some time to absorb the president's speech.
 3 吸引（某人），使专心：The movement and noise of the machines absorbed him completely.
 4 并入，吞并：The larger firm absorbed the smaller one.
 5 吸收：Plants absorb oxygen.

absorbing *adj.* 十分吸引人的，引人入胜的**absorption** *n.* 1) 专注 2) 吸收 3) 合并，并入**be absorbed in** 专心致志于：Wendy lay on the bed, absorbed in her book.**access***/'ækses/

- n.* 1 【+to】入口：The only access to the village is across the river.
 2 【+for】(人的)可进入：The museum provides access for disabled visitors.
 3 进入权

accessible *adj.* 1) 易达到的，易进入的 2) 易得到的，易使用的 3) 易接近的，随和的，平易近人的**gain/get access (to)**：到达，见到：The police managed to gain access through a hole in the wall.

have access to 有……的机会，有……的权利：Students must have access to a good lab.

accommodation */ə,kɒmə'deɪʃn/

n. 1 住处，工作场所：He tried to find temporary accommodation within this week.
2 (pl.)【美，正式】(酒店、火车、船等提供的)住宿膳食服务

accommodate *vt.* 1) 容纳 2) 为……提供住处(工作场所) 3) 【正式】(使)适应，顺应

accompany */ə'kʌmp(ə)ni/

vt. 1 陪伴，陪同：Children under 13 must be accompanied by their parents to watch the film.

2 为……伴奏：The singer was accompanied on the piano by her father.

3 附有，配有：Please see accompanying booklet for instructions.

accompaniment *n.* 1) 伴奏 2) 伴随物，配料 3) 附属物

accomplish */ə'kʌmplɪʃ/

vt. 完成(任务)，取得(成功)：We have accomplished all the assigned tasks in time.

accomplished *adj.* 有才华的，有造诣的

accomplishment *n.* 1) 成就，成绩 2) 完成，实现

account /ə'kaʊnt/

n. 1 报道，叙述：The old man gave the police a full account of the accident.

2 账户：Your salary is paid directly into your bank account.

3 (pl.) 账目：The accounts of the company for last year showed a profit of \$1 million.

account for

1) 占(一定数量或比例)：The ethnic groups account for 10% of the country's population.

2) 是……的原因：Her illness accounted for her absence.

3) 解释，说明：Could you account for the company's high staff turnover?

by all accounts 根据各方面所说：It's an exciting story by all accounts.

on account 赊账

on account of 因为，由于：They delayed their departure on account of the bad weather.

on no account 决不：On no account should you leave the prisoner unguarded.

on that account 考虑到那种情况：There needn't be any more worries on that account.

on your own account 靠自己：Emil decided to do a little research on his own account.

take... into account 把……考虑进去：We will take his age into account when judging his performance.

accumulate*/ə'kju:mju:lert/

vt. & vi.

- 1 积累，积聚：He accumulated a fortune by investing in the real estate.
- 2 大量积聚：Dust has accumulated quickly since no one cleaned the house.

accumulative *adj.* 累积的

accurate*/'ækjʊrət/

adj. 1 (信息、报道、描述等) 准确的：She gave an accurate assessment of the utility of nuclear power.

- 2 (测量、计算、记录等) 精确的：It's difficult to get accurate figures on population numbers.

accuracy *n.* 1) 精确性 2) 准确性

accuse*/ə'kju:z/

vt. 责备，控告：She is accused of theft.

accusation *n.* 1) 指控，控告 2) 诬告

accuse of 指控，控告：He was accused of murder.

acknowledge*/ək'nɒlɪdʒ/

vt. 1 承认，供认：The government acknowledges the need for reform.

- 2 承认某人(某物)的权威：Both defendants refused to acknowledge the authority of the court.

- 3 (公开)对某人表示感谢：I wish to acknowledge the help of my supervisor.

acknowledgement *n.* 1) 承认 2) 感谢 3) (作者的) 致谢

acquire*/ə'kwɪə/

vt. 1 购得，得到：Tom just acquired 100 shares of stock of the large corporation.

- 2 获得(知识、技能)：He acquired a good knowledge of English by hard study.

acquisition *n.* 1) (知识、技能等的) 获得 2) (土地、权力、金钱等的) 获得 3) 获得物

actually /'æktʃuəli/

adv. 1 【句子副词】实际上，其实：I've known Sam for years. Since we were kids, actually.

- 2 实际上，事实上：Actually I don't find the film very interesting.

actual *adj.* 1) 【仅用于名词前】实际的，现实的 2) (用于强调后接词语) 某事物本身

addition /ə'dɪʃn/

- n.* 1 **in addition** 另外，加之：The company provides cheap Internet access. In addition, it offers free meals.
2 **in addition to** 除……之外：There's a postage fee in addition to the repair charge.
3 增加，添加
4 加法

additional /ə'dɪʃn(ə)/

adj. 附加的，另外的：additional charges

additionally *adv.* 除此之外，也

adequate*/'ædɪkwət/

adj. 适当的，充分的：His earnings are not adequate to his needs.

admire*/əd'maɪə/

- vt.* 1 钦佩，羡慕：I really admire her for her success in fashion business.
2 欣赏，观赏：We take time to stop and admire the beautiful garden.

admiration *n.* 敬佩，钦佩

admirer *n.* 1) 爱慕者 2) 崇拜者，仰慕者

admission*/əd'mɪʃn/

- n.* 1 承认：Her resignation is considered an admission of failure.
2 许可进入：Admission to U.S. universities depends on TOEFL results.
3 (进入某地的) 许可：How could you get admission to the royal palace?

admit /əd'mɪt/

- vt.* 1 承认，赞同：You have to admit that she's good at her job.
2 允许进入
3 允许加入，接纳

advance /əd'vɑːns/

- n.* 1 进步，进展：the continued advance in civilization
2 向前移动：The army's advance was stopped.
3 上涨，攀升：Recently there was a big advance in the price of vegetables.

vt. & vi.

- 1 (尤指缓慢而坚定地) 前进：Troops have advanced three miles toward the base.
2 进展：Our understanding of the universe has advanced considerably.

- 3 预支: The bank advanced me \$2,000.
 4 (价格或价值的) 上涨: The price of the house in downtown continued to advance quickly.
 5 提前: The time of the conference has been advanced to nine this morning.
advanced *adj.* 1) 先进的 2) 高深的, 高级的
advancement *n.* 进步, 进展
advancing *adj.* 向前推进的
in advance 预先, 事先: You should pay the house rent in advance.

agency */'eɪdʒ(ə)nsi/

- n.* 1 代理处, 经销处: She tried to get a job through an employment agency.
 2 (政府内的) 局, 部: the official Chinese news agency
agent *n.* 1) 代理商, 代理人 2) 经纪人

agenda */ə'dʒendə/

- n.* 1 (会议的) 议程: the agenda of the committee meeting
 2 待办事项, 待讨论事项: International trade is on the president's agenda.
 3 话题, 议题: The turmoil in Japan will be high on the agenda of tomorrow's conference.

airline /'eə,lam/

- n.* 航空公司

alcohol */'ælkə,hɒl/

- n.* 1 含酒精的饮品
 2 酒精, 乙醇
alcoholic *adj.* 含酒精的

allowance */ə'laʊəns/

- n.* 1 津贴: She lives on a single parent's allowance of \$60 a week.
 2 限额: Most of our flights have a baggage allowance of 44 pounds per passenger.
 3 体谅, 顾及: The national exam results make no allowance for social background.

alphabet */'ælfə,bet/

- n.* 字母表

alter */'ɔ:ltə/

vt. & vi.

- 1 改变: Mike altered so much that I almost couldn't recognize him.
 2 改动 (衣服): She altered her clothes since she became slim.
alteration *n.* 变动, 改动

alternative /ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv/

adj. 【仅用于名词前】可供选择的，可替代的：They had a right to seek alternative employment.

n. 可供选择的事物

ambassador*/æm'bæsədə/

n. 大使

ambition*/æm'bɪʃn/

n. 1 雄心，野心：a woman with ambition
2 志向：Her ambition is to become an architect.

ambitious*/æm'bɪʃəs/

adj. 1 雄心大志的，野心勃勃的：The young manager is ambitious to succeed in business.
2 需要极大努力（才能完成）的：The ambitious project was completed in only nine months.

amend*/ə'mend/

vt. 修订（法律或文件）

amendment *n.* 1) 修订，修正 2)（美国宪法的）修正案

amuse*/ə'mju:z/

vt. 1 使开心，发笑：Everyone was amused by the old man's story in the party.
2 给……提供娱乐：These toys would amuse the baby for hours.

amused *adj.* 1) 被逗乐的 2) **keep sb. amused** 使某人保持快乐的状态

amusement *n.* 1) 开心，愉悦 2) 娱乐

amusing *adj.* 有趣的，引人发笑的

ancestor*/'ænsəstə/

n. 1 祖先：Her ancestors were Italian.
2（现代机器、车辆等的）原型：That machine was the ancestor of the modern computer.

anniversary*/,ænɪ'vɜ:s(ə)ri/

n. 周年纪念（日）：our 20th wedding anniversary

annoy*/ə'nɔɪ/

vt. 使烦恼，使恼怒：She was annoyed by his constant boring talk.

annoyance *n.* 1) 烦恼，气恼 2) 令人略感烦恼的事物

annual /'ænjʊəl/

- adj.* 1 每年的: an annual conference
2 按年度计算的: The printing unit of the company has annual sales of about \$80 million.
- n.* 年刊, 年报

anticipate*/'æntɪsɪpeɪt/

- vt.* 1 预期: It is anticipated that the results will come out tomorrow morning.
2 期待(尤指好事): Susan was eagerly anticipating her father's arrival.
- anticipation** *n.* 预期, 预料

anxiety*/æŋ'zaiəti/

- n.* 1 【+about/over】焦虑, 不安: The experts expressed their anxieties about economic chaos in the country.
2 渴望: She clearly showed her anxiety to do better than her competitors.
- anxious** *adj.* 1) 【+about】焦虑的, 不安的 2) (时间或形势) 让人焦虑的 3) 渴望的

apartment /ə'pɑ:tmənt/

- n.* 1 (同一楼层的)一套住房, 公寓套间: Alice has her own apartment in the downtown.
2 【一般用复数】(大而豪华的)套间: the presidential apartments

apparent*/ə'pærənt/

- adj.* 1 【+to】显而易见的, 明白易懂的: His happiness was apparent to everyone.
2 表面上的: The apparent indifference of the boss made him more nervous.
- apparently** *adv.* 1) 据说 2) 看起来, 显然

appeal /ə'pi:l/

- vi.* 1 恳请, 呼吁: Farmers have appealed to the government for help.
2 【+to】有吸引力: The idea of traveling abroad always appeals to me.

appetite*/'æpə,tait/

- n.* 1 食欲, 胃口: She has lost her appetite since she became ill.
2 【+for】欲望, 喜爱: He showed his appetite for success.
- appetizer** *n.* (餐前的)开胃小吃

appetizing*/'æpə,taizɪŋ/

- adj.* 开胃的, 增进食欲的

applause*/ə'plɔ:z/

n. 鼓掌, 欢呼: thunderous applause

appliance*/ə'plaiəns/

n. 家用电器

applicant*/'æplɪkənt/

n. 申请人

application /,æplɪ'keɪʃn/

- n.*
- 1 申请书: We received 150 applications for this job.
 - 2 【+of/to/in】实际应用, 用途: the applications of the theory to actual economic practice
 - 3 应用软件: We received training on a series of database applications.
 - 4 专心, 努力: A successful musician demands great application.

apply /ə'plai/

vt. & vi.

- 1 【+for/to】申请, 请求: Sam applied for a job with a travel agency.
 - 2 【+to】适用于: These rules apply to all the members in the party.
 - 3 使用, 运用: apply the brakes hard
- apply force/pressure** 用力/施压
apply oneself 致力于, 专心于: If you really apply yourself to hard study, you will pass the exam.

appoint*/ə'pɔɪnt/

- vt.*
- 1 任命, 委派: He has been appointed as chairperson of the board.
 - 2 约定, 确定(时间或地点): The committee appointed a day in November to discuss the agenda.
- appointment** *n.* 1) 【+with】约定 2) 【+as/to/of】任命, 委任 3) 按约定, 按事先确定的时间 4) 委任的工作

appreciate /ə'pri:ʃi,eɪt/

- vt.*
- 1 欣赏, 赏识: He did not fully appreciate foreign literature in translation.
 - 2 感激, 表示感谢: I really appreciate your timely help.
- appreciation** *n.* 1) 欣赏, 赏识 2) 感谢, 感激 3) 理解, 明白

approach*/ə'prəʊtʃ/

- n.*
- 1 【+to】方法: a new approach to the problem
 - 2 靠近, 临近: the approach of night
 - 3 通路, 入口: The approach to the bridge was by a minor road.

vt. & vi.

- 1 靠近，接近：As I approached the house, I noticed there was a dog in the yard.
- 2 接洽，交涉：He approached me to design the restaurant.
- 3 (时间或数量上) 临近：With autumn approaching, many leaves fell from the trees.

appropriate*/ə'prəʊpriət/

adj. 【+for/to】恰当的，合适的：Dress in an appropriate way and ask smart questions.

approval*/ə'pru:vəl/

- n.*
- 1 赞成，赞许：The chairman has given his approval for an investigation into the case.
 - 2 批准，认可：The testing and approval of new drugs will be speeded up.
- on approval** (商品) 包退

approve*/ə'pru:v/

vt. & vi.

- 1 【+of】赞成
 - 2 批准，认可
- approving** *adj.* 赞许的，赞成的

arbitration*/,ɑ:brɪ'treɪʃn/

n. 仲裁，公断

arise /ə'reɪz/

- vi.*
- 1 发生：A hurricane arose during the night.
 - 2 【+from】引起(产生)：They have problems arising from the lack of communication.
 - 3 出现，呈现：A new problem arose in the operation of the machine.

arouse*/ə'raʊz/

- vt.*
- 1 引起，激起：The new novel aroused the little boy's interest.
 - 2 【+from】唤醒：Sam had to be aroused from a deep sleep.

artificial*/,ɑ:tɪ'fɪʃl/

- adj.*
- 1 人造的，人工的：artificial flowers
 - 2 假的，仿造的：an artificial leg
 - 3 矫揉造作的：an artificial smile

aside /ə'saɪd/

- adv.*
- 1 **move/step/stand aside** 到一边：Please stand aside and let the old lady pass.
 - 2 **put/leave/set sth. aside** 留存：Tom would set aside some money each week.

3 **aside from** 除……之外: Aside from her nose, she is quite good-looking.

n. 离题的话, 旁白

aspect /'æspekt/

n. 1 方面: The accident affected all aspects of the teacher's life.

2 朝向, 方位: The room has a northern aspect.

assess*/ə'ses/

vt. 1 评价, 评定: It's difficult to assess the impact of the economic crisis.

2 估价: Please send me information on how to assess the value of my belongings.

assessment *n.* 1) 评估 2) 估价

assessor *n.* 1) (考试)评分人 2) 估价员, 评税员

assign*/ə'saɪn/

vt. 指派, 分配: The teacher has assigned a weekend task to our group.

assignment*/ə'saɪnmənt/

n. 1 (分配的)任务, 作业: a math assignment

2 指派(任务): the assignment of tasks

assist*/ə'sɪst/

vt. & vi.

1 协助: The office will provide a worker to assist you.

2 使更容易: Here are some good sources of information to assist you in making decisions.

assistance *n.* 援助, 帮助

assistant /ə'sɪst(ə)nt/

n. 助理, 助手: a sales assistant

adj. 助理的: assistant manager

associate*/ə'səʊsiət/

n. 同事, 伙伴: business associate

adj. 【仅用于名词前】副的

association*/ə,səʊsi'eɪʃn/

n. 1 社团, 协会: the Association of Accountants

2 联系, 关联: his association with the Republican Party

3 联想: What associations do you have for the grassland?

in association with 与……合作: They are working in association with some local companies to raise money for poor people.

assume*/ə'sju:m/

- vt.** 1 假设: You should not assume anything in the case.
2 表现为: In his dream, the mountains assumed enormous importance.

assumption *n.* 1) 假定, 假设 2) 承担, 就任

assume a manner/air/expression 装出……的态度/样子/表情: She assumed a manner of indifference whenever her name was mentioned.

assume control/responsibilities 开始控制/承担责任: Susan will assume new responsibilities next month.

astonish*/ə'stɒnɪʃ/

- vt.** 使惊讶, 吃惊: What astonishes him most is the breaking news in the TV.

astonished *adj.* 感到吃惊的

astonishing *adj.* 令人惊讶的

astonishment *n.* 惊讶, 惊异

atmosphere /'ætməs,fɪə/

- n.** 1 大气(层)
2 气氛, 环境: The atmosphere in the dorm has been depressing since they had a quarrel.

attach /ə'tætʃ/

- vt.** 1 系, 贴, 固定: Please attach a label to every product on the shelf.
2 与……联系起来: Do you attach any importance to the notes taken in the class?

attachment *n.* 1) 【+to/for】喜爱, 依恋 2) 附件, 附属物

attach importance/significance to 重视: The company attached importance to weather forecasts.

be attached to

- 1) 喜欢, 依恋: It's easy for primary students to be attached to their teacher in the class.
- 2) 为……工作: He was attached to the foreign affairs department of an Italian magazine.
- 3) 附属于: The Food Ministry is attached to the Ministry of Agriculture.

attend /ə'tend/

vt. & vi.

- 1 参加, 出席: Only a few friends attended their wedding.
- 2 陪伴: The old lady was attended by her only daughter.
- 3 看护, 照料: She is attended by a 24-hour nursing staff.

attend to

- 1) 处理, 料理 (生意或个人事务): Could you attend to this matter?
- 2) 接待 (顾客)

attendance /ə'tendəns/

- n.*
- 1 出席人数: a low attendance of the international conference
 - 2 出席, 参加
 - 3 照顾, 侍候

attendant*/ə'tendənt/

- n.*
- 1 服务员: a car park attendant
 - 2 随从, 侍从: the King's attendants
- adj.*
- 1 伴随的, 随之而来的: famine and its attendant diseases
 - 2 照料的

authority /ɔ:'θɒrəti/

- n.*
- 1 权力, 权威: The president in the committee should be a person of authority.
 - 2 **the authorities** 当局, 官方: The local authorities are investigating the matter.
 - 3 大师, 泰斗: David is an authority on Western arts.

authorize*/'ɔ:θə,raɪz/

- vt.* 授权, 许可: This officer was authorized to carry a gun.
authorization *n.* 授权, 许可

auto /'ɔ:təʊ/

- adj.* 汽车的
n. 汽车

automatic /,ɔ:tə'mætɪk/

- adj.*
- 1 自动的, 自动化的: an automatic machine
 - 2 不自觉的, 不假思索的: All of the automatic body functions, even breathing, are affected.
- automatically** *adv.* 1) 自动地 2) 不假思索地

await*/ə'veɪt/

- vt.* 等待: That man is awaiting trial for bribery.

awake /ə'veɪk/

- adj.* 醒着的: She was awake the whole night.
vt. & vi.
- 1 醒, 唤醒: The child awoke when his mother entered the room.

2 唤起，激发起：The old book awoke his memory in childhood.

be awake to 注意到：Tom is awake to the potential risks of buying stocks of that company.

awful */'ɔ:fl/

adj. 1 糟糕的，恶劣的：an awful smell

2 非常，完全：There were an awful lot of people standing around.

awfully *adv.* 非常：It's awfully hot in here.

look/feel awful 看上去/感觉像生病了

awkward */'ɔ:kwəd/

adj. 1 尴尬的：After he spoke there was an awkward silence.

2 笨拙的，不灵活的：The large box was too heavy and awkward for one person to carry.

B

bachelor */'bætʃələ/

n. 1 未婚男子，单身汉

2 学士学位

balance */'bæləns/

vt. & vi.

1 使保持平衡：We sat with plates balanced on our knees.

2 均衡，相抵：The dark colors are balanced by the brightness of the walls.

n. 1 (身体的)平衡：She grabbed at him to keep her balance.

2 均衡，平衡：A healthy diet is about getting the correct balance of a variety of foods.

3 天平，称

ball /bɔ:l/

n. 舞会

banquet */'bæŋkwɪt/

n. 宴会

bare /beə/

adj. 1 赤裸的：a bare arm

2 光秃秃的：a bare hillside

3 极少的