

第一部分：单词

A**abandon** */ə'bændən/**n.** 尽情，放纵

- vt.** 1 抛弃，遗弃（某人）：He claimed that his parents had abandoned him.
 2 离弃，逃离（某地方或交通工具等）：We had to abandon the car due to an unexpected engine problem.
 3 放弃，终止：He had to abandon the scheme because of the accident.

abandoned **adj.** 1) 废弃的 2) 被遗弃的**abandon oneself to** 沉溺于，放纵（感情）**absolute** */'æbsəlu:t/

- adj.** 1 【仅用于名词前】纯粹的，绝对的：I think it's an absolute shame for the football team to lose the game.
 2 完全的，彻底的：She has absolute confidence in her performance.
 3 绝对的，无限的：The Pope had absolute power and authority in the Catholic Church.
 4 确定的，不会更改的：There are no absolute guarantees about your safety.

absolutely **adv.** 完全地，绝对地**absorb** */əb'zɔ:b/

- vt.** 1 吸收（液体）：Dry sand absorbs water.
 2 理解，掌握：It really takes some time to absorb the president's speech.
 3 吸引（某人），使专心：The movement and noise of the machines absorbed him completely.
 4 并入，吞并：The larger firm absorbed the smaller one.
 5 吸收：Plants absorb oxygen.

absorbing **adj.** 十分吸引人的，引人入胜的**absorption** **n.** 1) 专注 2) 吸收 3) 合并，并入**be absorbed in** 专心致志于：Wendy lay on the bed, absorbed in her book.**access** */'ækses/

- n.** 1 【+to】入口：The only access to the village is across the river.
 2 【+for】（人的）可进入：The museum provides access for disabled visitors.
 3 进入权

accessible **adj.** 1) 易达到的，易进入的 2) 易得到的，易使用的 3) 易接近的，随和的，平易近人的**gain/get access (to)**：到达，见到：The police managed to gain access through a hole in the wall.

have access to 有……的机会, 有……的权利: Students must have access to a good lab.

accommodation */ə,kɒmə'deɪʃn/

- n.* 1 住处, 工作场所: He tried to find temporary accommodation within this week.
2 (pl.) 【美, 正式】(酒店、火车、船等提供的) 住宿膳食服务
accommodate *vt.* 1) 容纳 2) 为……提供住处(工作场所) 3) 【正式】(使) 适应, 顺应

accompany */ə'kʌmp(ə)ni/

- vt.* 1 陪伴, 陪同: Children under 13 must be accompanied by their parents to watch the film.
2 为……伴奏: The singer was accompanied on the piano by her father.
3 附有, 配有: Please see accompanying booklet for instructions.
accompaniment *n.* 1) 伴奏 2) 伴随物, 配料 3) 附属物

accomplish */ə'kʌmplɪʃ/

- vt.* 完成(任务), 取得(成功): We have accomplished all the assigned tasks in time.
accomplished *adj.* 有才华的, 有造诣的
accomplishment *n.* 1) 成就, 成绩 2) 完成, 实现

account /ə'kaʊnt/

- n.* 1 报道, 叙述: The old man gave the police a full account of the accident.
2 账户: Your salary is paid directly into your bank account.
3 (pl.) 账目: The accounts of the company for last year showed a profit of \$1 million.

account for

- 1) 占(一定数量或比例): The ethnic groups account for 10% of the country's population.
2) 是……的原因: Her illness accounted for her absence.
3) 解释, 说明: Could you account for the company's high staff turnover?

by all accounts 根据各方面所说: It's an exciting story by all accounts.

on account 赊账

on account of 因为, 由于: They delayed their departure on account of the bad weather.

on no account 决不: On no account should you leave the prisoner unguarded.

on that account 考虑到那种情况: There needn't be any more worries on that account.

on your own account 靠自己: Emil decided to do a little research on his own account.

take... into account 把……考虑进去: We will take his age into account when judging his performance.

accumulate */ə'kju:mju,leɪt/

vt. & vi.

- 1 积累, 积聚: He accumulated a fortune by investing in the real estate.
- 2 大量积聚: Dust has accumulated quickly since no one cleaned the house.

accumulative *adj.* 累积的

accurate */'ækjʊrət/

adj. 1 (信息、报道、描述等) 准确的: She gave an accurate assessment of the utility of nuclear power.

- 2 (测量、计算、记录等) 精确的: It's difficult to get accurate figures on population numbers.

accuracy *n.* 1) 精确性 2) 准确性

accuse */ə'kju:z/

vt. 责备, 控告: She is accused of theft.

accusation *n.* 1) 指控, 控告 2) 诬告

accuse of 指控, 控告: He was accused of murder.

acknowledge */ək'nɒlɪdʒ/

vt. 1 承认, 供认: The government acknowledges the need for reform.

- 2 承认某人(某物)的权威: Both defendants refused to acknowledge the authority of the court.

- 3 (公开)对某人表示感谢: I wish to acknowledge the help of my supervisor.

acknowledgement *n.* 1) 承认 2) 感谢 3) (作者的)致谢

acquire */ə'kwɪə/

vt. 1 购得, 得到: Tom just acquired 100 shares of stock of the large corporation.

- 2 获得(知识、技能): He acquired a good knowledge of English by hard study.

acquisition *n.* 1) (知识、技能等的)获得 2) (土地、权力、金钱等的)获得 3) 获得物

actually /'æktʃuəli/

adv. 1 【句子副词】实际上, 其实: I've known Sam for years. Since we were kids, actually.

- 2 实际上, 事实上: Actually I don't find the film very interesting.

actual *adj.* 1) 【仅用于名词前】实际的, 现实的 2) (用于强调后接词语) 某事物本身

addition /ə'dɪʃn/

- n.* 1 **in addition** 另外, 加之: The company provides cheap Internet access. In addition, it offers free meals.
2 **in addition to** 除……之外: There's a postage fee in addition to the repair charge.
3 增加, 添加
4 加法

additional /ə'dɪʃn(ə)/

adj. 附加的, 另外的: additional charges

additionally *adv.* 除此之外, 也

adequate */ædɪkwət/

adj. 适当的, 充分的: His earnings are not adequate to his needs.

admire */əd'maɪə/

- vt.* 1 钦佩, 羡慕: I really admire her for her success in fashion business.
2 欣赏, 观赏: We take time to stop and admire the beautiful garden.
admiration *n.* 敬佩, 钦佩
admirer *n.* 1) 爱慕者 2) 崇拜者, 仰慕者

admission */əd'mɪʃn/

- n.* 1 承认: Her resignation is considered an admission of failure.
2 许可进入: Admission to U.S. universities depends on TOEFL results.
3 (进入某地的) 许可: How could you get admission to the royal palace?

admit /əd'mɪt/

- vt.* 1 承认, 赞同: You have to admit that she's good at her job.
2 允许进入
3 允许加入, 接纳

advance /əd'vɑ:ns/

- n.* 1 进步, 进展: the continued advance in civilization
2 向前移动: The army's advance was stopped.
3 上涨, 攀升: Recently there was a big advance in the price of vegetables.

vt. & vi.

- 1 (尤指缓慢而坚定地) 前进: Troops have advanced three miles toward the base.
2 进展: Our understanding of the universe has advanced considerably.

3 预支：The bank advanced me \$2,000.

4 (价格或价值的) 上涨：The price of the house in downtown continued to advance quickly.

5 提前：The time of the conference has been advanced to nine this morning.

advanced *adj.* 1) 先进的 2) 高深的，高级的

advancement *n.* 进步，进展

advancing *adj.* 向前推进的

in advance 预先，事先：You should pay the house rent in advance.

agency */'eɪdʒ(ə)nsi/

n. 1 代理处，经销处：She tried to get a job through an employment agency.

2 (政府内的) 局，部：the official Chinese news agency

agent *n.* 1) 代理商，代理人 2) 经纪人

agenda */ə'dʒendə/

n. 1 (会议的) 议程：the agenda of the committee meeting

2 待办事项，待讨论事项：International trade is on the president's agenda.

3 话题，议题：The turmoil in Japan will be high on the agenda of tomorrow's conference.

airline */'eə,laɪn/

n. 航空公司

alcohol */'ælkə,hɒl/

n. 1 含酒精的饮品

2 酒精，乙醇

alcoholic *adj.* 含酒精的

allowance */ə'laʊəns/

n. 1 津贴：She lives on a single parent's allowance of \$60 a week.

2 限额：Most of our flights have a baggage allowance of 44 pounds per passenger.

3 体谅，顾及：The national exam results make no allowance for social background.

alphabet */'ælfə,bet/

n. 字母表

alter */'ɔ:ltə/

vt. & vi.

1 改变：Mike altered so much that I almost couldn't recognize him.

2 改动(衣服)：She altered her clothes since she became slim.

alteration *n.* 变动，改动

alternative /ɔ:l'tɜ:nə'tɪv/

adj. 【仅用于名词前】可供选择的，可替代的：They had a right to seek alternative employment.

n. 可供选择的事物

ambassador*/æm'bæsədə/

n. 大使

ambition*/æm'bɪʃn/

n. 1 雄心，野心：a woman with ambition

2 志向：Her ambition is to become an architect.

ambitious*/æm'bɪʃəs/

adj. 1 雄心大志的，野心勃勃的：The young manager is ambitious to succeed in business.

2 需要极大努力（才能完成）的：The ambitious project was completed in only nine months.

amend*/ə'mend/

vt. 修订（法律或文件）

amendment **n.** 1) 修订，修正 2) （美国宪法的）修正案

amuse*/ə'mju:z/

vt. 1 使开心，发笑：Everyone was amused by the old man's story in the party.

2 给……提供娱乐：These toys would amuse the baby for hours.

amused **adj.** 1) 被逗乐的 2) **keep sb. amused** 使某人保持快乐的状态

amusement **n.** 1) 开心，愉悦 2) 娱乐

amusing **adj.** 有趣的，引人发笑的

ancestor*/'ænsəstə/

n. 1 祖先：Her ancestors were Italian.

2 （现代机器、车辆等的）原型：That machine was the ancestor of the modern computer.

anniversary*/,ænɪ'vɜ:s(ə)ri/

n. 周年纪念（日）：our 20th wedding anniversary

annoy*/ə'nɔɪ/

vt. 使烦恼，使恼怒：She was annoyed by his constant boring talk.

annoyance **n.** 1) 烦恼，气恼 2) 令人略感烦恼的事物

annual /'ænjuəl/

adj. 1 每年的：an annual conference

2 按年度计算的：The printing unit of the company has annual sales of about \$80 million.

n. 年刊，年报

anticipate */æn'tɪsɪpeɪt/

vt. 1 预期：It is anticipated that the results will come out tomorrow morning.

2 期待（尤指好事）：Susan was eagerly anticipating her father's arrival.

anticipation *n.* 预期，预料

anxiety */æŋ'zaɪəti/

n. 1 【+about/over】焦虑，不安：The experts expressed their anxieties about economic chaos in the country.

2 渴望：She clearly showed her anxiety to do better than her competitors.

anxious *adj.* 1) 【+about】焦虑的，不安的 2) (时间或形势) 让人焦虑的 3) 渴望的

apartment /ə'pɑ:tmənt/

n. 1 (同一楼层的) 一套住房，公寓套间：Alice has her own apartment in the downtown.

2 【一般用复数】(大而豪华的) 套间：the presidential apartments

apparent */ə'pærənt/

adj. 1 【+to】显而易见的，明白易懂的：His happiness was apparent to everyone.

2 表面上的：The apparent indifference of the boss made him more nervous.

apparently *adv.* 1) 据说 2) 看起来，显然

appeal /ə'pi:l/

vi. 1 恳请，呼吁：Farmers have appealed to the government for help.

2 【+to】有吸引力：The idea of traveling abroad always appeals to me.

appetite */'æpə,tait/

n. 1 食欲，胃口：She has lost her appetite since she became ill.

2 【+for】欲望，喜爱：He showed his appetite for success.

appetizer *n.* (餐前的) 开胃小吃

appetizing */'æpə,taiʒɪŋ/

adj. 开胃的，增进食欲的

applause*/ə'plɔ:z/

n. 鼓掌, 欢呼: thunderous applause

appliance*/ə'plaɪəns/

n. 家用电器

applicant*/'æplɪkənt/

n. 申请人

application /,æplɪ'keɪʃn/

- n.*
- 1 申请书: We received 150 applications for this job.
 - 2 【+of/to/in】实际应用, 用途: the applications of the theory to actual economic practice
 - 3 应用软件: We received training on a series of database applications.
 - 4 专心, 努力: A successful musician demands great application.

apply /ə'plaɪ/

vt. & vi.

- 1 【+for/to】申请, 请求: Sam applied for a job with a travel agency.
 - 2 【+to】适用于: These rules apply to all the members in the party.
 - 3 使用, 运用: apply the brakes hard
- apply force/pressure** 用力/施压
- apply oneself** 致力于, 专心于: If you really apply yourself to hard study, you will pass the exam.

appoint*/ə'pɔɪnt/

- vt.*
- 1 任命, 委派: He has been appointed as chairperson of the board.
 - 2 约定, 确定(时间或地点): The committee appointed a day in November to discuss the agenda.

appointment *n.* 1) 【+with】约定 2) 【+as/to/of】任命, 委任 3) 按约定, 按事先确定的时间 4) 委任的工作

appreciate /ə'pri:ʃi,eɪt/

- vt.*
- 1 欣赏, 赏识: He did not fully appreciate foreign literature in translation.
 - 2 感激, 表示感谢: I really appreciate your timely help.

appreciation *n.* 1) 欣赏, 赏识 2) 感谢, 感激 3) 理解, 明白

approach*/ə'prəʊtʃ/

- n.*
- 1 【+to】方法: a new approach to the problem
 - 2 靠近, 临近: the approach of night
 - 3 通路, 入口: The approach to the bridge was by a minor road.

vt. & vi.

- 1 靠近，接近：As I approached the house, I noticed there was a dog in the yard.
- 2 接洽，交涉：He approached me to design the restaurant.
- 3 (时间或数量上) 临近：With autumn approaching, many leaves fell from the trees.

appropriate */ə'prəʊpriət/

adj. 【+for/to】恰当的，合适的：Dress in an appropriate way and ask smart questions.

approval */ə'pru:vəl/

- n.*
- 1 赞成，赞许：The chairman has given his approval for an investigation into the case.
 - 2 批准，认可：The testing and approval of new drugs will be speeded up.
- on approval** (商品) 包退

approve */ə'pru:v/

vt. & vi.

- 1 【+of】赞成
 - 2 批准，认可
- approving** *adj.* 赞许的，赞成的

arbitration */,ɑ:brɪ'treɪʃn/

n. 仲裁，公断

arise /ə'reɪz/

- vi.*
- 1 发生：A hurricane arose during the night.
 - 2 【+from】引起(产生)：They have problems arising from the lack of communication.
 - 3 出现，呈现：A new problem arose in the operation of the machine.

arouse */ə'raʊz/

- vt.*
- 1 引起，激起：The new novel aroused the little boy's interest.
 - 2 【+from】唤醒：Sam had to be aroused from a deep sleep.

artificial */,ɑ:trɪ'fɪʃl/

- adj.*
- 1 人造的，人工的：artificial flowers
 - 2 假的，仿造的：an artificial leg
 - 3 矫揉造作的：an artificial smile

aside /ə'saɪd/

- adv.*
- 1 **move/step/stand aside** 到一边：Please stand aside and let the old lady pass.
 - 2 **put/leave/set sth. aside** 留存：Tom would set aside some money each week.

3 **aside from** 除……之外: Aside from her nose, she is quite good-looking.

n. 离题的话, 旁白

aspect /'æspekt/

n. 1 方面: The accident affected all aspects of the teacher's life.

2 朝向, 方位: The room has a northern aspect.

assess*/ə'ses/

vt. 1 评价, 评定: It's difficult to assess the impact of the economic crisis.

2 估价: Please send me information on how to assess the value of my belongings.

assessment *n.* 1) 评估 2) 估价

assessor *n.* 1) (考试)评分人 2) 估价员, 评税员

assign*/ə'sain/

vt. 指派, 分配: The teacher has assigned a weekend task to our group.

assignment*/ə'sainmənt/

n. 1 (分配的)任务, 作业: a math assignment

2 指派(任务): the assignment of tasks

assist*/ə'sist/

vt. & vi.

1 协助: The office will provide a worker to assist you.

2 使更容易: Here are some good sources of information to assist you in making decisions.

assistance *n.* 援助, 帮助

assistant /ə'sist(ə)nt/

n. 助理, 助手: a sales assistant

adj. 助理的: assistant manager

associate*/ə'səʊsiət/

n. 同事, 伙伴: business associate

adj. 【仅用于名词前】副的

association*/ə'səʊsi'eɪʃn/

n. 1 社团, 协会: the Association of Accountants

2 联系, 关联: his association with the Republican Party

3 联想: What associations do you have for the grassland?

in association with 与……合作: They are working in association with some local companies to raise money for poor people.

assume */ə'sju:m/

- vt.** 1 假设: You should not assume anything in the case.
 2 表现为: In his dream, the mountains assumed enormous importance.

assumption *n.* 1) 假定, 假设 2) 承担, 就任

assume a manner/air/expression 装出……的态度/样子/表情: She assumed a manner of indifference whenever her name was mentioned.

assume control/responsibilities 开始控制/承担责任: Susan will assume new responsibilities next month.

astonish */ə'stɒnɪʃ/

- vt.** 使惊讶, 吃惊: What astonishes him most is the breaking news in the TV.

astonished *adj.* 感到吃惊的

astonishing *adj.* 令人惊讶的

astonishment *n.* 惊讶, 惊异

atmosphere /'ætməʃ,fɪə/

- n.** 1 大气(层)
 2 气氛, 环境: The atmosphere in the dorm has been depressing since they had a quarrel.

attach /ə'tætʃ/

- vt.** 1 系, 贴, 固定: Please attach a label to every product on the shelf.
 2 与……联系起来: Do you attach any importance to the notes taken in the class?

attachment *n.* 1) 【+to/for】喜爱, 依恋 2) 附件, 附属物

attach importance/significance to 重视: The company attached importance to weather forecasts.

be attached to

- 1) 喜欢, 依恋: It's easy for primary students to be attached to their teacher in the class.
- 2) 为……工作: He was attached to the foreign affairs department of an Italian magazine.
- 3) 附属于: The Food Ministry is attached to the Ministry of Agriculture.

attend /ə'tend/

vt. & vi.

- 1 参加, 出席: Only a few friends attended their wedding.
- 2 陪伴: The old lady was attended by her only daughter.
- 3 看护, 照料: She is attended by a 24-hour nursing staff.

attend to

- 1) 处理, 料理 (生意或个人事务): Could you attend to this matter?
- 2) 接待 (顾客)

attendance /ə'tendəns/

- n.*
- 1 出席人数: a low attendance of the international conference
 - 2 出席, 参加
 - 3 照顾, 侍候

attendant*/ə'tendənt/

- n.*
- 1 服务员: a car park attendant
 - 2 随从, 侍从: the King's attendants
- adj.*
- 1 伴随的, 随之而来的: famine and its attendant diseases
 - 2 照料的

authority /ɔ:'θɒrəti/

- n.*
- 1 权力, 权威: The president in the committee should be a person of authority.
 - 2 **the authorities** 当局, 官方: The local authorities are investigating the matter.
 - 3 大师, 泰斗: David is an authority on Western arts.

authorize*/'ɔ:θə,raɪz/

- vt.* 授权, 许可: This officer was authorized to carry a gun.
- authorization** *n.* 授权, 许可

auto /'ɔ:təʊ/

- adj.* 汽车的
- n.* 汽车

automatic /,ɔ:tə'mætɪk/

- adj.*
- 1 自动的, 自动化的: an automatic machine
 - 2 不自觉的, 不假思索的: All of the automatic body functions, even breathing, are affected.
- automatically** *adv.* 1) 自动地 2) 不假思索地

await*/ə'weɪt/

- vt.* 等待: That man is awaiting trial for bribery.

awake /ə'weɪk/

- adj.* 醒着的: She was awake the whole night.
- vt. & vi.*
- 1 醒, 唤醒: The child awoke when his mother entered the room.

2 唤起，激发起：The old book awoke his memory in childhood.

be awake to 注意到：Tom is awake to the potential risks of buying stocks of that company.

awful */'ɔ:fl/

adj. 1 糟糕的，恶劣的：an awful smell

2 非常，完全：There were an awful lot of people standing around.

awfully *adv.* 非常：It's awfully hot in here.

look/feel awful 看上去/感觉像生病了

awkward */'ɔ:kwəd/

adj. 1 尴尬的：After he spoke there was an awkward silence.

2 笨拙的，不灵活的：The large box was too heavy and awkward for one person to carry.

B

bachelor */'bætʃələ/

n. 1 未婚男子，单身汉

2 学士学位

balance */'bæləns/

vt. & vi.

1 使保持平衡：We sat with plates balanced on our knees.

2 均衡，相抵：The dark colors are balanced by the brightness of the walls.

n. 1 (身体的)平衡：She grabbed at him to keep her balance.

2 均衡，平衡：A healthy diet is about getting the correct balance of a variety of foods.

3 天平，称

ball /bɔ:l/

n. 舞会

banquet */'bæŋkwɪt/

n. 宴会

bare /beə/

adj. 1 赤裸的：a bare arm

2 光秃秃的：a bare hillside

3 极少的